General Notes:

- APA citation style lists last name first, followed by author initials. When more than one author is listed, use the ampersand sign &, not the word ‘and’, with commas between the authors’ names.
- On a reference list, the word References should appear centered at the top of the page.
- All reference entries must be double-spaced.
- All references must use hanging-indent format (i.e., the first line is flush left and subsequent lines are indented one-half inch).

Citing Books

Single author:

Two authors:

No author named on title page:

Corporate/organization author:

Editor as author:

Online subscription encyclopedia article:
Online book:

Citing Journal Articles

Article, No DOI: Since one important purpose of citations is to help readers find the original source of the information, APA now requires that citations for scholarly journal articles without a DOI include the URL of the journal home page. You can often determine the URL of the journal home page by simply searching for the journal title in Google. Remember to ask a librarian for help if you cannot find the URL.


Articles with DOI: Since article URLs can change frequently, APA recommends using the Digital Object Identifier or DOI when available. This is a permanent web link to the article. This string of numbers and letters is often found on the first page of the article. You may have to hunt for the DOI if it is not located on the first page.


Article with three to six authors:
Article with seven or more authors: List the first six authors, followed by an ellipses in place of the other author names, and then list the last author.


**Citing Newspaper Articles Online:**

Newspaper article from a web page:


**Citing Magazine Article in Print:**


**Citing Web Pages:**

Web page with individual author:


Web page with corporate/organization author:

Web page with no author and no date:

What will college life be like? (n.d.). Retrieved from http://www.collegedata.com/cs/content/content_magarticle_tmpl.jhtml?articleId=10103

Citing Media

DVD:


YouTube:


Citing Other Resources

Class handouts:

Davis, J. (2016). CLG554- Quantitative research methods [Class handout]. State University of New York College at Plattsburgh, Plattsburgh, NY.

Class PowerPoints:


Moodle readings:


In-person communications: Emails, phone conversations, etc. do not need to be included in the Reference List, but do need to be cited in-text. Use the following format for in-text references:

(E. O’Hara-Gonya, Personal communication, June 27, 2016).