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When you paraphrase or quote from a source in your paper, you must provide information to identify the location of the original source. In-text references provide brief identifying information within the text and correspond directly to the citations in the Reference List. Usually the author's last name and publication date are sufficient for the reader to identify the complete citation in the Reference List. If you mention the author's name in your text, you do not include it in the in-text citation. If the reference is to an exact quotation, the author, year, and page number must be included. The page number can be given in parentheses at the end of the exact quotation or incorporated into the in-text citation.

Books

In-text citation: (Smith, 2006, p. 78)

Author referenced in text: Smith (2006) questions the value of this study (p. 78).

Book with a
single author

Ling, R. S. (2008). *New tech, new ties: How mobile communication is reshaping social cohesion*.
Cambridge: MIT Press.

In-text citation (Ling, 2008, p. 23)

Author referenced in text: Ling (2008) has argued this point (p.23).

*Multiple authors

Riggs, E. G., & Gholar, C. R. (2009). *Strategies that promote student engagement: Unleashing the desire to learn* (2nd ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Corwin.

In-text citation: (Riggs & Gholar, 2009, p. 54)

* *For additional rules applying to multiple authors, see the APA manual.*

No author named
on title page

The Librarian's Internet survival guide (2nd ed.). (2006). Medford, NJ: Information Today.

In-text citation: (*Librarian's Internet*, 2006, p. 9)

Note: Use the first few words of the Reference List entry.

Articles

Craddock, D., & Mathias, H. (2009). Assessment options in higher education.
Assessment and Evaluation in Higher Education, 34(2), 127-140.

In-text citation: (Craddock & Mathias, 2009, p. 128)

Article with
no author

The mind at night: The new science of how and why we dream. (2004, March/April).
Psychology Today, 37, 82, 85-86.

In-text citation: ("Mind," 2004, p. 84)

Web

Organization
Web Site

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2007). *Bullying facts and statistics*.
Retrieved July 27, 2009, from <http://www.safeyouth.org/scripts/faq/bullying.asp>

In-text citation: (Centers for Disease Control [CDC], 2007, para. 2) **Note:** Use the first few words of the Reference List entry.

For electronic sources that do not provide page numbers, use the "para." abbreviation with the paragraph number. If neither paragraph nor page numbers are visible, cite the heading and the number of the paragraph following it to direct the reader to the location of the material (*Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* 6th ed.).